





programme

and...

enabling models for group projects

UK Cohousing Network National Cohousing Conference 2015Fri 06.11.15

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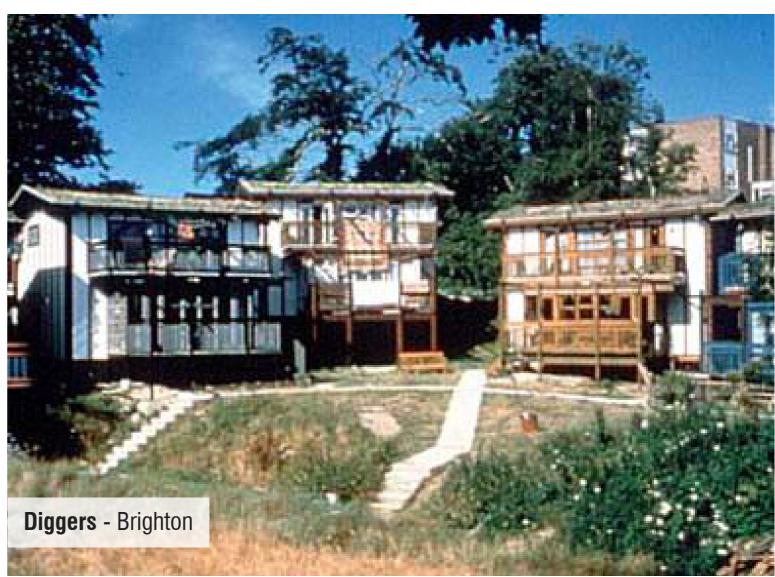




























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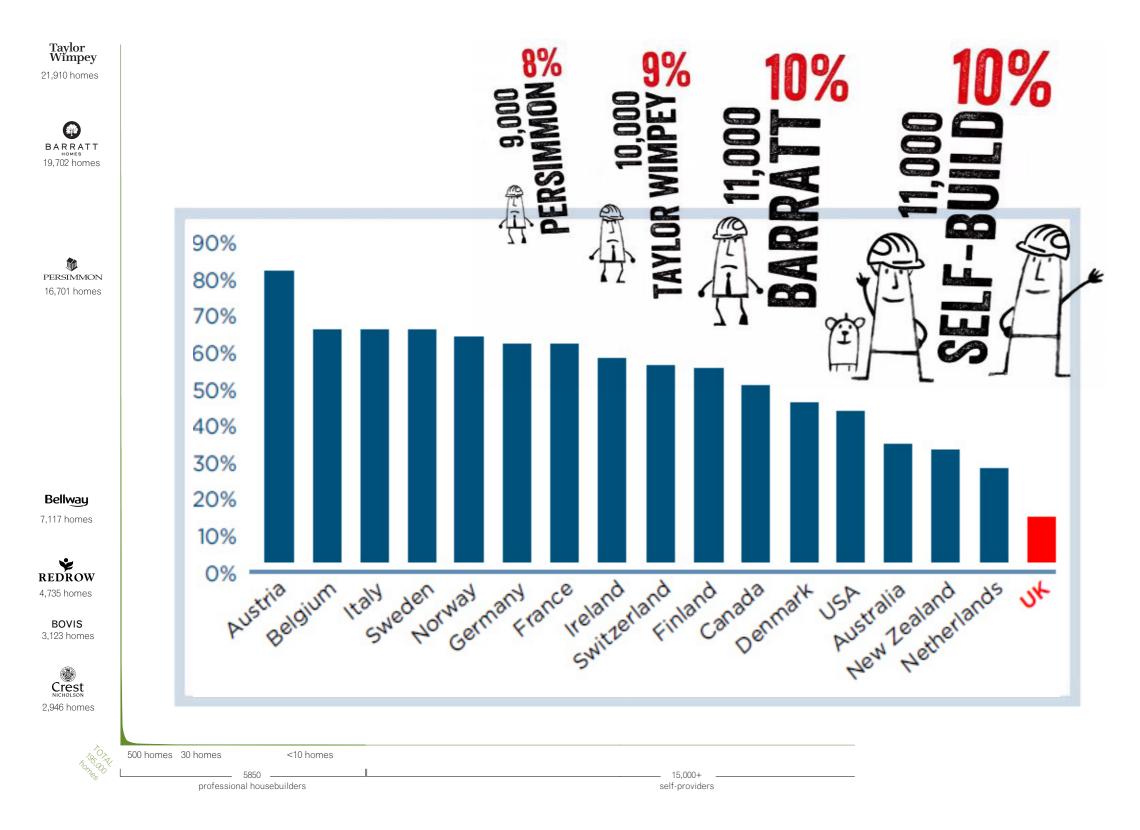
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Comparative statistics - within UK (cartoons), self-builders build as much as the volume housebuilders; internationally, 'self-provision' is much bigger proportion of housing markets...

SELF-BUILD IN THE UK.



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"RIGHT TO BUILD" "CUSTOM HOUSEBUİLDING"

"BAUGRUPPE" OTHER PLACES... "GERMANY"

"BERLIN" "BAUGEMEINSCHAFT" "FREIBURG" "TUBINGEN" "VAUBAN"

SELF-BUILD'

CUSTOM BUILD'

GAND 39 CAN'T FIND A SITE...
I DID. BUT I GOT RINSED...

"PLANNING" ITS NOT CLEAR...
NO-ONE WILL TALK TO ME...

"FINANCE" CAN'T GET A MORTGAGE...
ITS TOO EXPENSIVE...

"RISK" I DIDN'T KNOW WHAT I WAS DOING! THERE WAS STUFF IN THE GROUND!

"ENABLING"

"CUSTOM BUILD DEVELOPER" "CUSTOM BUILD ENABLER"

"EVIDENCE OF DEMAND" "ASPIRATION VS DEMAND" "COMMUNITY SELF BUILD AGENCY"

"NATIONAL CLT NETWORK" "UK COHOUSING NETWORK"





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JARGONSCAPE.

ABOUT

- NaCSBA = National Custom & Self Build Association
- Research and Development programme funded by the Nationwide Foundation
- 12-month programme designed to boost custom/selfbuild housing nationally
- strong emphasis on making custom/self-build more affordable
- mixture of international research and engaging with local authorities to faciltate more opportunities
- main output will be online toolkit www.customandselfbuildtoolkit.org.uk (c. 10th Dec 2015)
- recommendations to Government and Lenders





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(UK LEGISLATION + POLICY)

- **NPPF** National Planning Policy Framework
 - Par. 50 and Par. 159

meets household and population projections, taking account of migration and demographic change;

addresses the need for all types of housing, including affordable housing and the needs of different groups in the community (such as but not limited to, families with children, older people, people with disabilities, service families and people wishing to build their own caters for housing demand and the scale of housing supply necess?

homes);34 and

1 and Availability Assessment to establish Suitability and the likely this demand;





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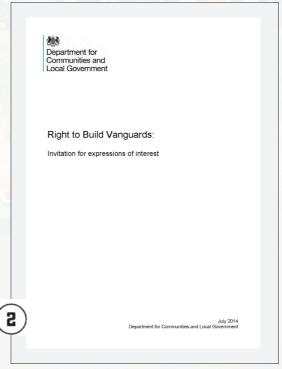
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(UK LEGISLATION + POLICY)

- The 'Right To Build' policy
 - Local planning authority prepares, opens and maintains a Right to Build Register
 - Eligible custom and self builders register for a suitable plot of land on which to build *
 - 3. Local planning authority takes account of demand on Register when preparing its local plan
 - 4. Local planning authority makes suitable permissioned serviced plots available to meet demand on Register
- * Is is intended that groups as well as individuals can register their demand on the Register.









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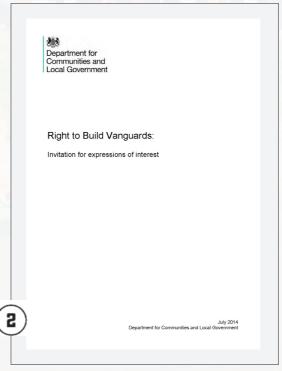
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(UK LEGISLATION + POLICY)

- The 'Right To Build'
 - Sept 2014 11 Vanguard Councils appointed to pilot Right To Build during consultation
 - Oct 2014 Consultation on 'Right To Build'
 - Mar 2015 Government response said it would proceed with legislation
 - Reaffirmed in Queen's Speech 2015
 - package of legislation with two key parts:
 - Self Build and Custom Housebuilding Act 2015
 - Housing and Planning Bill 2015-16









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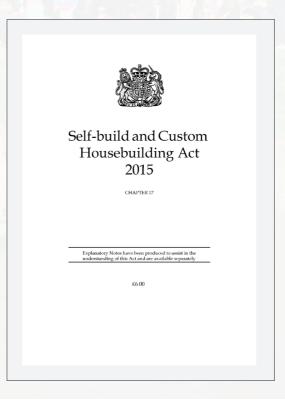
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(UK LEGISLATION + POLICY)

- Self Build and Custom Housebuilding Act 2015
 - Establishes first part of Right to Build, placing duty on Councils to maintain a Register and have regard to this in their functions
 - Royal Assent March 2015 but not yet taken effect – commencement expected Spring 2016
 - DCLG preparing supporting Regulations (likely to consult on these soon)







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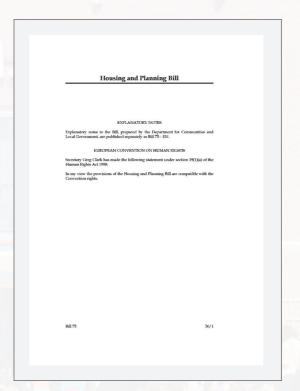
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(UK LEGISLATION + POLICY)

- Housing and Planning Bill 2015-16
 - Introduced in Parliament on 12 October 2015
 - Amends and supplements the Selfbuild and Custom Housebuilding Act 2015
 - Places duty on Councils to meet demand for custom-built and self-built homes on Register by granting 'development permissions' for enough serviced plots to meet demand
 - Also defines what custom and self build homes are







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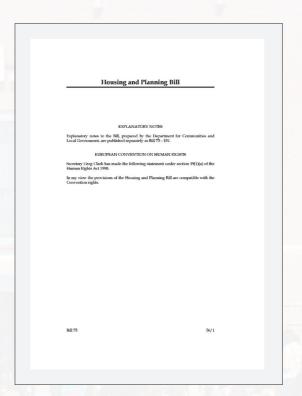
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WHAT ARE 'CUSTOM + SELF-BUILT HOMES?

(UK LEGISLATION + POLICY)

- Definition is broad...
 - In general terms they are Private individuals or groups of people who commission the construction of their home from a builder, contractor or package company ('custom build') or physically build the home on their own with or without the help of sub-contractors ('self build').
 - Most homes are not DIY built (only about 1 in 10)
 - Most built by builders, contractors or trades working for clients
 - Some are built or commissioned by groups of people



- Housing and Planning Bill 2015-16 sets out definition in Clause 8
- CIL Regulations already include broad definition





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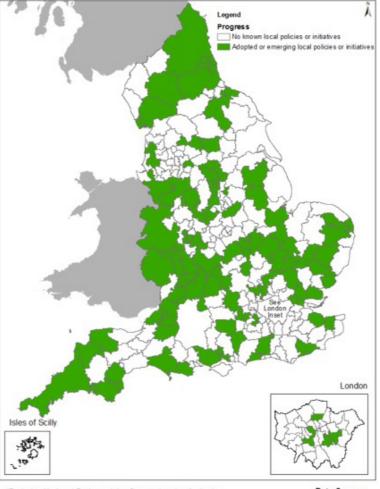








Progress to support custom & self build housing June 2015*



*Excludes National Parks and the Greater London Authority 6 Crown copyright and database rights 2013 Ordnance Survey 100024867

Data Sources OS Boundary-Line

For this presentation, I'm going to focus one one part of our findings....

FINDINGS: ENABLING THROUGH...

- Local Authority teams to initiate, plan and coordinate
- Land releases specific disposals to individuals and groups
- Design Codes de-risking the planning process through strong urban design or planning briefs
- Professional Processes emergence of new professionals:
 - 'Process Advisers' (groups)
 - 'Buyers Coaches' (individuals)
 - 'Building Coaches' (both)
 - 'Custom Build Developers' (both)





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...and only on these three areas.

ENABLING THROUGH....

- Local Authority teams to initiate, plan and coordinate
- Land releases specific disposals to individuals and groups in recognition of their potential to meet policy objectives
- Design Codes de-risking the planning process through strong urban design or planning briefs
- Professional Processes emergence of new professionals:
 - 'Process Advisers' (groups)
 - 'Buyers Coaches' (individuals)
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liner Baugemeinschaften und hnprojekte / Berlin's Co-housing nmunities and Co-Housing Projects 2kte in Berlin / co-housing in Berlin ?ktbeispiele / examples











62 For Sale

66

Netzwerkagentur Generationenwohnen Berlin, DE









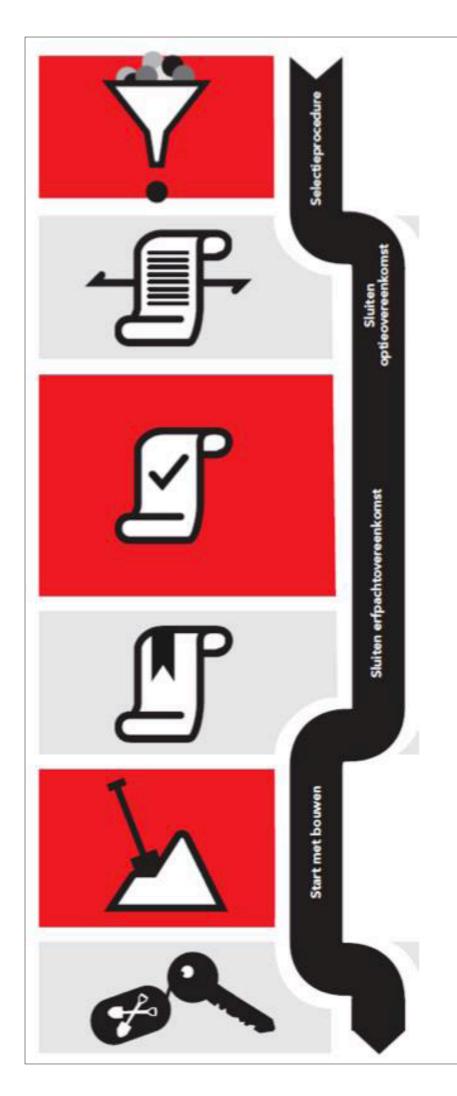












Cohousing plots

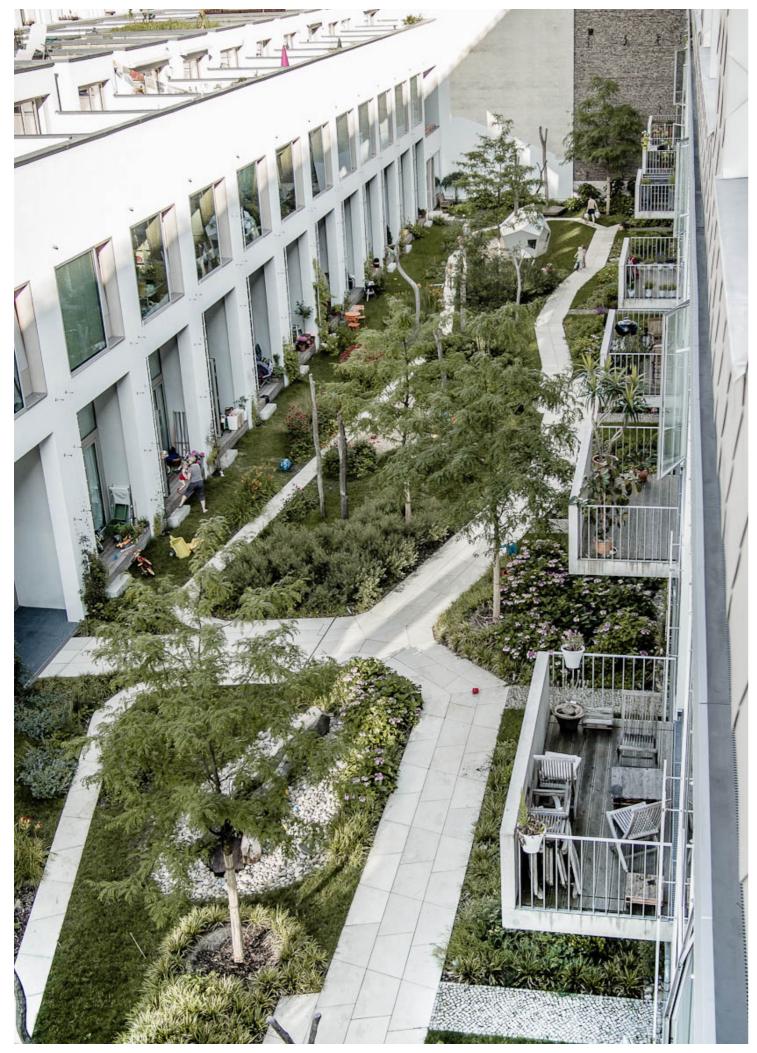
- Tender 4-6 months
- Option max 12 months garantee 1: €5000 (per plot)

Landlease contract – max 12 months – garantee 2 (minus garantee 1): one year landlease (= about 3% of land value)

- Transfer of landlease-right and first possible moment to start building
- max 24 months later the building should be finished, otherwise there will be a fine of €5.000 per dwelling per month, with a maximum of €60.000 per dwelling

Team Zelfbouw Amsterdam, NL









'Process Advisers' / 'Baubetreuer' Big Yard, Berlin, DE - (ZanderRoth Architekten)

































NOTES

- The community <u>is</u> the developer established as a Community Land Trust (CLT)
- Founding members have connection to Segal-method group self-builds. This time its about affordability in perpetuity - upping their parents' game!
- Council-owned land what is the Council's enabling role?
- What is RUSS's enabling role as developer?
- What is our enabling role as professionals?
- Looking for co-housing members! www.theruss.org

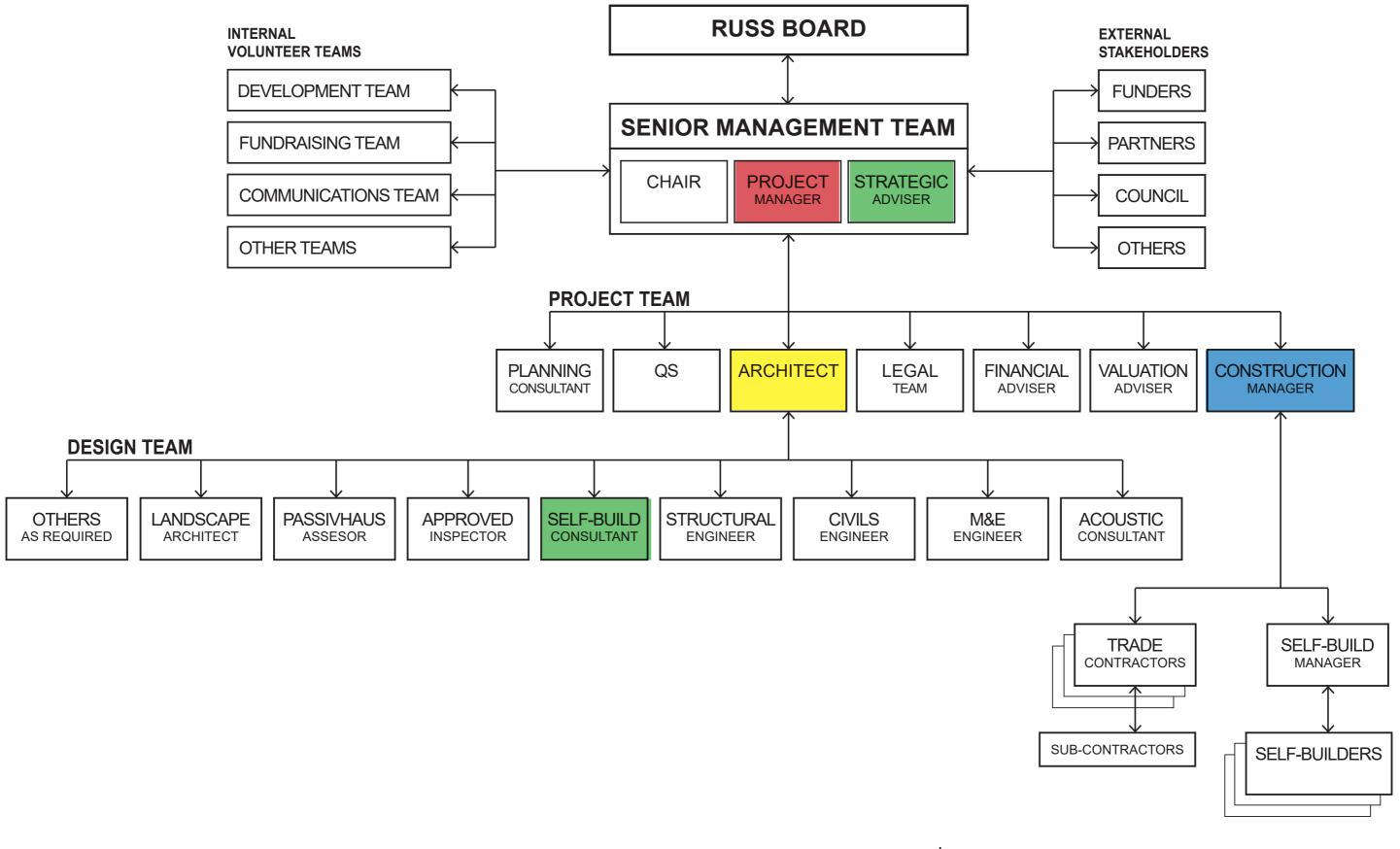
'Enabling Developers' RUSS - Lewisham, UK











NOTES

- Architect is Lead Designer
- Architect is Passivhaus Designer (in house)
- This diagram reporting only. All appointments and contracts directly with RUSS for all parties
- Assumes Construction Management (CM) procurement route
- Senior Management Team (SMT) to meet regularly, independently of Project Team (PT)
- Project Team (PT) meetings to include internal Development Team representation when appropriate

RUSS Project Team Structure (reporting)

٧4

02.11.15

prepared by JBA

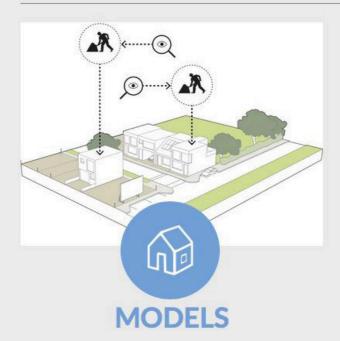
^{*} note all appointments and contracts are directly with RUSS

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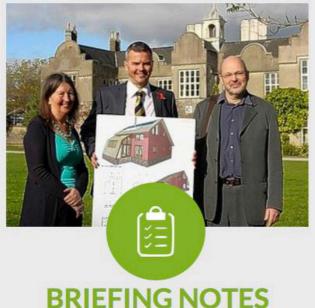


HOW TO USE THIS TOOLKIT

If you are relatively new to custom and self build housing you will want to start by understanding the main delivery Models. This section explains that some models are enabled by councils, others by the private sector. Some are aimed at individuals who want to build their own home, while others are focussed on group projects. If you already understand the Models and want to know more about implementation, examine the guidance in the Briefing Notes. The Case Studies include a mix of early UK projects and examples of inspirational projects from abroad.



The are four main way of enabling self and custom build homes. This section explains the processes that are involved and sets out the pros and cons of each.



This section provides clear practical guidance on a range of implementation issues, including assessing demand, planning, identifying land, resourcing, finance, marketing and support for consumers.



CASE STUDIES

This section contains detailed information on a range of different sized projects in rural, suburban and urban locations across the UK. It also includes many international examples that could be adapted or replicated for use here.

www.customandselfbuildtoolkit.org.uk (10th Dec 2015)





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